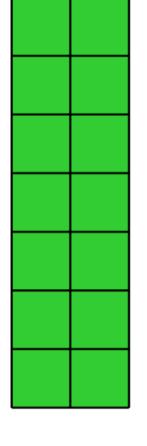
$$7 + 7 = 14$$

2 groups of $7 = 2 \times 7 = 14$



$$9 + 9 = 18$$

2 groups of
$$9 = 2 \times 9 = 18$$

Х	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0			0								
1			2								
2	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
3			6								
4			8								
5			10								
6 7			12								
7			14								
8			16								
9			18								
10			20								

Count by Fives

1 group of $5 = 1 \times 5 = 5$

2 groups of $5 = 2 \times 5 = 10$

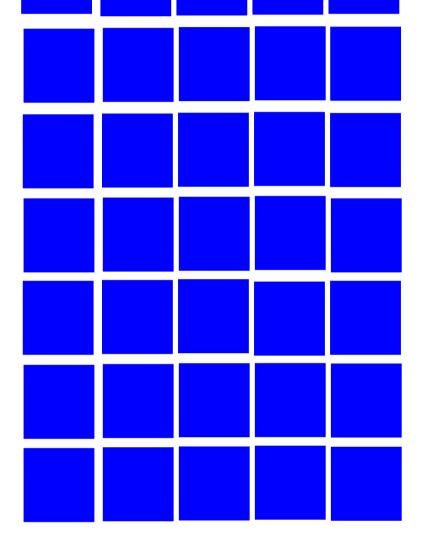
3 groups of $5 = 3 \times 5 = 15$

4 groups of $5 = 4 \times 5 = 20$

5 groups of $5 = 5 \times 5 = 25$

6 groups of $5 = 6 \times 5 = 30$

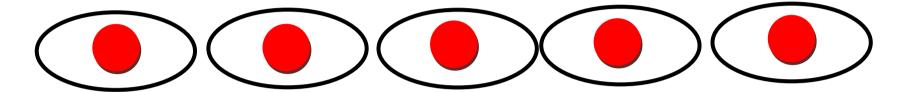
7 groups of $5 = 7 \times 5 = 35$



Χ	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0						0					
1						5					
2						10					
3						15					
4						20					
5	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
6						30					
7						35					
8						40					
9						45					
10						5 0					

Zeros and Ones

5 groups of $1 = 5 \times 1 = 5$

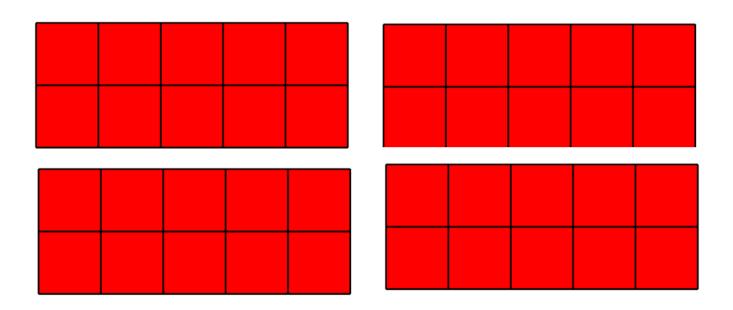


5 groups of $0 = 5 \times 0 = 0$



Х	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2	0	2									
3	0	3									
4	0	4									
5	0	5									
6	0	6									
7	0	7									
8	0	8									
9	0	9									
10	0	10									

Count by Tens

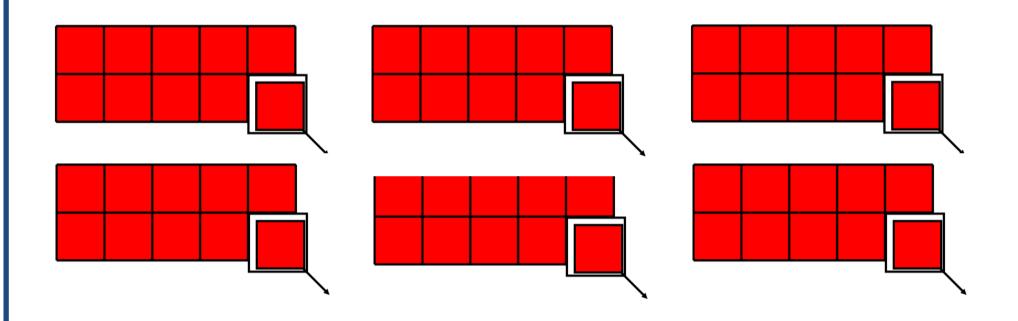


4 groups of $10 = 4 \times 10 = 40$

X	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0											0
1											10
2											20
3											30
4											40
5											50
6											60
7											70
8											80
9											90
10	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100

$$6 \times 9 =$$

6 groups of
$$10 - 6 = 60 - 6 = 54$$



X	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0										0	
1										9	
2										18	
										27	
4										36	
5										45	
6										54	
7										63	
8										72	
9	0	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	<mark>72</mark>	81	
10											

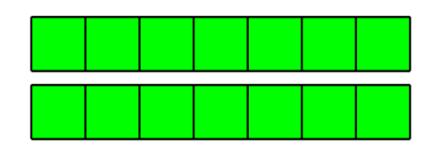
Double Double Double



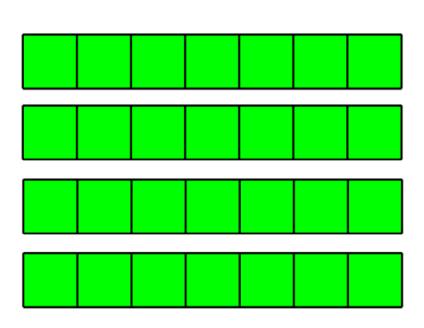
1 group of $7 = 1 \times 7 = 7$



2 groups of $7 = 2 \times 7 = 14$



4 groups of $7 = 4 \times 7 = 28$

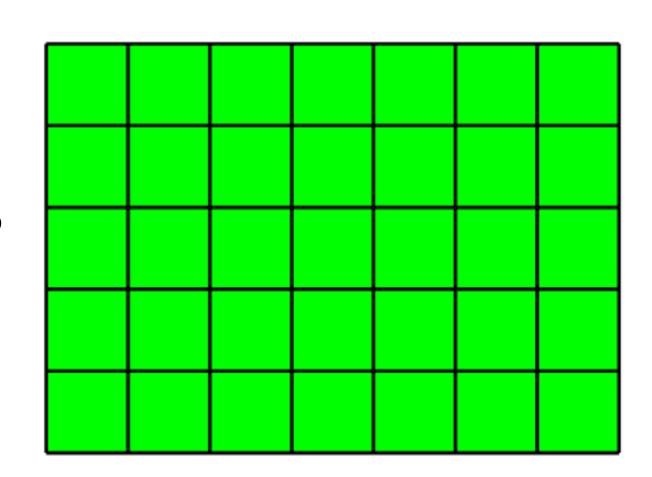


8 groups of $7 = 8 \times 7 = 56$

Work from a known fact

5 groups of 7 = 35

$$5 \times 7 = 35$$



1 more group of 7

$$6 \times 7 = 35 + 7 = 42$$

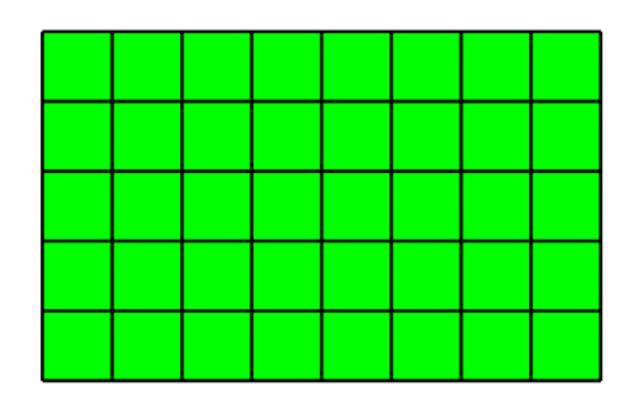


1 more group of 7

$$7 \times 7 = 42 + 7 = 49$$

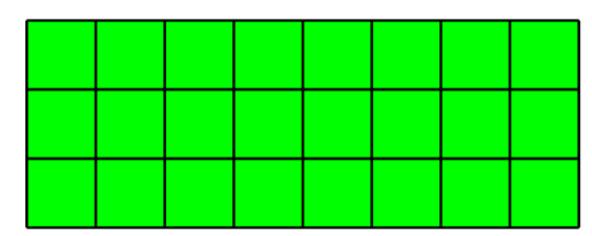


Partial Products



5 groups of 8 = 40

$$5 \times 8 = 40$$



3 groups of 8 = 24

$$3 \times 8 = 24$$

Therefore, 8 groups of 8 = 64

5 groups of 8 = 40

+3 groups of 8 = 24

8 groups of 8 = 64

Halving and Doubling

